

$$A(s) = \frac{A_0}{1 + \frac{s}{\omega_b}}$$

$$T(s) = \frac{V_{out}}{I_{pd}} = ?$$

$$V_{out} = A(s)(V^+ - V^-) = -A(s)V^-$$

$$\frac{V_{out} - V^-}{R_F} = I_{pd} + sC_T V^-$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{R_F} - I_{pd} = \left(\frac{1}{R_F} + sC_T\right)V^-$$

$$V_{out} - R_F I_{pd} = (1 + sR_F C_T)V^-$$

$$V^- = \frac{V_{out} - R_F I_{pd}}{(1 + sR_F C_T)}$$

$$V_{out} = -A(s) \frac{V_{out} - R_F I_{pd}}{1 + sR_F C_T}$$

$$V_{out}(1 + sR_F C_T) = -A(s)V_{out} + A(s)R_F I_{pd}$$

$$V_{out} [1 + sR_F C_T + A(s)] = A(s)R_F I_{pd}$$

$$V_{out} \left(1 + sR_F C_T + \frac{A_0}{1 + \frac{s}{\omega_b}}\right) = \frac{A_0}{1 + \frac{s}{\omega_b}} R_F I_{pd}$$

$$V_{out} \left(1 + \frac{s}{\omega_b} + sR_F C_T + s^2 \frac{R_F C_T}{\omega_b} + A_0\right) = A_0 R_F I_{pd}$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \frac{A_0 R_F}{1 + A_0 + s \left( \frac{1}{\omega_b} + R_F C_T \right) + s^2 \frac{R_F C_T}{\omega_b}}$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \frac{A_0 \omega_b}{C_T} \frac{1}{s^2 + s \frac{1 + \omega_b R_F C_T}{R_F C_T} + \frac{(A_0 + 1) \omega_b}{R_F C_T}}$$

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{(A_0 + 1) \omega_b}{R_F C_T}}$$

$$\frac{\omega_0}{Q} = \frac{1 + \omega_b R_F C_T}{R_F C_T} \Rightarrow Q = \frac{\omega_0 R_F C_T}{1 + \omega_b R_F C_T} = \sqrt{\frac{(A_0 + 1) \omega_b}{R_F C_T}} \frac{R_F C_T}{1 + \omega_b R_F C_T}$$

$$Q = \frac{\sqrt{(A_0 + 1) \omega_b R_F C_T}}{1 + \omega_b R_F C_T}$$

↓ Im

$$Q < \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \quad (\text{da ne bi bilo maksimuma u ampl.-frec. karakteristikci})$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{(A_0+1)\omega_b R_F C_T}}{1 + \omega_b R_F C_T} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\sqrt{2(A_0+1)\omega_b R_F C_T} < 1 + \omega_b R_F C_T$$

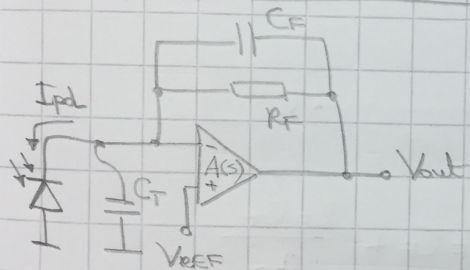
$\approx A_0$

$$2A_0 \omega_b R_F C_T < 1 + 2\omega_b R_F C_T + \omega_b^2 R_F^2 C_T^2$$

$\ll 2A_0 \omega_b R_F C_T$

$$2A_0 \omega_b R_F C_T < \omega_b^2 R_F^2 C_T^2$$

$$\omega_b > \frac{2A_0}{R_F C_T}$$



$$R_F \rightarrow \frac{R_F \cdot \frac{1}{sC_F}}{R_F + \frac{1}{sC_F}} = \frac{R_F}{1 + sR_F C_F}$$

$$T(s) = \frac{A_0 \frac{R_F}{1 + sR_F C_F}}{1 + A_0 + s\left(\frac{1}{\omega_b} + \frac{R_F C_T}{1 + sR_F C_F}\right) + s^2 \frac{R_F C_T}{(1 + sR_F C_F)\omega_b}}$$

$$T(s) = \frac{A_0 R_F \omega_b}{(1 + A_0)\omega_b (1 + sR_F C_F) + s(1 + sR_F C_F + \omega_b R_F C_T) + s^2 R_F C_T}$$

$$T(s) = \frac{A_0 R_F \omega_b}{(1 + A_0)\omega_b + s\left[\underbrace{(1 + A_0)\omega_b R_F C_F}_{\approx A_0} + 1 + \omega_b R_F C_T\right] + s^2 (R_F C_F + R_F C_T)}$$

$$T(s) = \frac{A_0 \omega_b}{C_F + C_T} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{(1 + A_0)\omega_b}{R_F(C_F + C_T)} + s \frac{1 + \omega_b R_F (C_F + C_T)}{R_F(C_F + C_T)} + s^2}$$

$$\omega_0 \approx \sqrt{\frac{A_0 \omega_b}{R_F C_T}} \quad ; \quad A_0 \gg 1, \quad C_T \gg C_F$$

$$\frac{\omega_0}{Q} \approx \frac{1 + \omega_b R_F (C_T + A_0 C_F)}{(C_T + C_F) R_F} \approx \frac{1 + \omega_b R_F (C_T + A_0 C_F)}{C_T R_F}$$

$$Q = \sqrt{\frac{A_0 \omega_b}{R_F C_T}} \cdot \frac{C_T R_F}{1 + \omega_b R_F C_T} = \frac{\sqrt{A_0 \omega_b C_T R_F}}{1 + \omega_b R_F (C_T + A_0 C_F)}$$

$$Q = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{C_T R_F}{A_0 \omega_b}}}{\frac{1}{A_0 \omega_b} + R_F \left( C_T + \frac{C_T}{A_0} \right)}$$

$$Q < \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{C_T R_F}{A_0 \omega_b}}}{\frac{1}{A_0 \omega_b} + R_F \left( C_T + \frac{C_T}{A_0} \right)} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2 C_T R_F}{A_0 \omega_b}} < \frac{1}{A_0 \omega_b} + R_F C_T + \frac{R_F C_T}{A_0}$$

$$C_T > \sqrt{\frac{2 C_T}{A_0 \omega_b R_F}} - \frac{1}{A_0 \omega_b R_F} - \frac{C_T}{A_0}$$